

Range 5 – 36-48 months

CL	PD	PSED
<p>LISTENING AND ATTENTION</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listens to others in one-to-one or small groups, when conversation interests them • Listens to familiar stories with increasing attention and recall • Joins in with repeated refrains and anticipates key events and phrases in rhymes and stories • Focusing attention – can still listen or do, but can change their own focus of attention • Is able to follow directions (if not intently focused) <p>UNDERSTANDING</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understands use of objects (e.g. <i>Which one do we cut with?</i>) • Shows understanding of prepositions such as <i>under, on top, behind</i> by carrying out an action or selecting correct picture • Responds to instructions with more elements, e.g. <i>Give the big ball to me; collect up all the blocks and put them in the box</i> • Beginning to understand <i>why</i> and <i>how</i> questions <p>SPEAKING</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Beginning to use more complex sentences to link thoughts (e.g. using <i>and, because</i>) • Able to use language in recalling past experiences • Can retell a simple past event in correct order (e.g. <i>went down slide, hurt finger</i>) • Uses talk to explain what is happening and anticipate what might happen next • Questions why things happen and gives explanations. Asks e.g. <i>who, what, when, how</i> • Beginning to use a range of tenses (e.g. <i>play, playing, will play, played</i>) • Continues to make some errors in language (e.g. <i>“runned”</i>) and will absorb and use language they hear around them in their community and culture • Uses intonation, rhythm and phrasing to make the meaning clear to others • Talks more extensively about things that are of particular importance to them • Builds up vocabulary that reflects the breadth of their experiences • Uses talk in pretending that objects stand for something else in play, e.g. <i>This box is my castle</i> 	<p>MOVING AND HANDLING</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Climbs stairs, steps and moves across climbing equipment using alternate feet. Maintains balance using hands and body to stabilise • Walks down steps or slopes whilst carrying a small object, maintaining balance and stability • Runs with spatial awareness and negotiates space successfully, adjusting speed or direction to avoid obstacles • Can balance on one foot or in a squat momentarily, shifting body weight to improve stability • Can grasp and release with two hands to throw and catch a large ball, beanbag or an object • Creates lines and circles pivoting from the shoulder and elbow • Manipulates a range of tools and equipment in one hand, tools include paintbrushes, scissors, hairbrushes, toothbrush, scarves or ribbons <p>HEALTH AND SELF CARE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can tell adults when hungry, full up or tired or when they want to rest, sleep or play • Observes and can describe in words or actions the effects of physical activity on their bodies. • Can name and identify different parts of the body • Takes practical action to reduce risk, showing their understanding that equipment and tools can be used safely • Can wash and can dry hands effectively and understands why this is important • Willing to try a range of different textures and tastes and expresses a preference. • Observes and controls breath, able to take deep breaths, scrunching and releasing the breath • Can mirror the playful actions or movements of another adult or child • Working towards a consistent, daily pattern in relation to eating, toileting and sleeping routines and understands why this is important • Gains more bowel and bladder control and can attend to toileting needs most of the time themselves. • Dresses with help, e.g. puts arms into open-fronted coat or shirt when held up, pulls up own trousers, and pulls up zipper once it is fastened at the bottom 	<p>MAKING RELATIONSHIPS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seeks out companionship with adults and other children, sharing experiences and play ideas • Uses their experiences of adult behaviours to guide their social relationships and interactions • Shows increasing consideration of other people’s needs and gradually more impulse control in favourable conditions, e.g. giving up a toy to another who wants it • Practises skills of assertion, negotiation and compromise and looks to a supportive adult for help in resolving conflict with peers • Enjoys playing alone, alongside and with others, inviting others to play and attempting to join others’ play <p>SENSE OF SELF</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Is becoming more aware of the similarities and differences between themselves and others in more detailed ways and identifies themselves in relation to social groups and to their peers • Is sensitive to others’ messages of appreciation or criticism • Enjoys a sense of belonging through being involved in daily tasks • Is aware of being evaluated by others and begin to develop ideas about themselves according to the messages they hear from others • Shows their confidence and self-esteem through being outgoing towards people, taking risks and trying new things or new social situations and being able to express their needs and ask adults for help <p>UNDERSTANDING EMOTIONS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Expresses a wide range of feelings in their interactions with others and through their behaviour and play, including excitement and anxiety, guilt and self-doubt • May exhibit increased fearfulness of things like the dark or monsters etc and possibly have nightmares • Talks about how others might be feeling and responds according to their understanding of the other person’s needs and wants • Is more able to recognise the impact of their choices and behaviours/actions on others and knows that some actions and words can hurt others’ feelings • Understands that expectations vary depending on different events, social situations and changes in routine, and becomes more able to adapt their behaviour in favourable conditions

Entry

Autumn

Spring

Summer

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MATHS	LIT	EA AND D	UW
<p>COMPARISON</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compares two small groups of up to five objects, saying when there are the same number of objects in each group, e.g. <i>You've got two, I've got two. Same!</i> <p>COUNTING</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> May enjoy counting verbally as far as they can go Points or touches (tags) each item, saying one number for each item, using the stable order of 1,2,3,4,5. Uses some number names and number language within play, and may show fascination with large numbers Begin to recognise numerals 0 to 10 <p>CARDINALITY</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Subitises one, two and three objects (without counting) Counts up to five items, recognising that the last number said represents the total counted so far (cardinal principle) Links numerals with amounts up to 5 and maybe beyond Explores using a range of their own marks and signs to which they ascribe mathematical meanings <p>COMPOSITION</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Through play and exploration, beginning to learn that numbers are made up (composed) of smaller numbers Beginning to use understanding of number to solve practical problems in play and meaningful activities Beginning to recognise that each counting number is one more than the one before Separates a group of three or four objects in different ways, beginning to recognise that the total is still the same <p>SPACIAL AWARENESS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Responds to and uses language of position and direction Predicts, moves and rotates objects to fit the space or create the shape they would like <p>SHAPE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Chooses items based on their shape which are appropriate for the child's purpose Responds to both informal language and common shape names Shows awareness of shape similarities and differences between objects Enjoys partitioning and combining shapes to make new shapes with 2D and 3D shapes Attempts to create arches and enclosures when building, using trial and improvement to select blocks <p>PATTERN</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Creates their own spatial patterns showing some organisation or regularity Explores and adds to simple linear patterns of two or three repeating items, e.g. stick, leaf (AB) or stick, leaf, stone (ABC) Joins in with simple patterns in sounds, objects, games and stories dance and movement, predicting what comes next <p>MEASURES</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> In meaningful contexts, finds the longer or shorter, heavier or lighter and more/less full of two items Recalls a sequence of events in everyday life and stories 	<p>READING</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Listens to and joins in with stories and poems, when reading one-to-one and in small groups Joins in with repeated refrains and anticipates key events and phrases in rhymes and stories Begins to be aware of the way stories are structured, and to tell own stories Talks about events and principal characters in stories and suggests how the story might end Shows interest in illustrations and words in print and digital books and words in the environment Recognises familiar words and signs such as own name, advertising logos and screen icons Looks at and enjoys print and digital books independently Knows that print carries meaning and, in English, is read from left to right and top to bottom Knows information can be relayed through signs and symbols in various forms (e.g. printed materials, digital screens and environmental print) Handles books and touch screen technology carefully and the correct way up with growing competence Begins to navigate apps and websites on digital media using drop down menu to select websites and icons to select apps Begins to develop phonological and phonemic awareness: Shows awareness of rhyme and alliteration Recognises rhythm in spoken words, songs, poems and rhymes Claps or taps the syllables in words during sound play Hears and says the initial sound in words <p>WRITING</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Makes up stories, play scenarios, and drawings in response to experiences, such as outings Sometimes gives meaning to their drawings and paintings Ascribes meanings to signs, symbols and words that they see in different places, including those they make themselves Includes mark making and early writing in their play Imitates adults' writing by making continuous lines of shapes and symbols (early writing) from left to right Attempts to write their own name, or other names and words, using combinations of lines, circles and curves, or letter-type shapes Shows interest in letters on a keyboard, identifying the initial letter of their own name and other familiar words Begins to make letter-type shapes to represent the initial sound of their name and other familiar words 	<p>CREATING WITH MATERIALS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explores and learns how sounds and movements can be changed Continues to explore moving in a range of ways, e.g. mirroring, creating own movement patterns Enjoys joining in with moving, dancing and ring games Sings familiar songs, e.g. pop songs, songs from TV programmes, rhymes, songs from home Taps out simple repeated rhythms Develops an understanding of how to create and use sounds intentionally Continues to explore colour and how colours can be changed Develops an understanding of using lines to enclose a space, and begins to use drawing to represent actions and objects based on imagination, observation and experience Uses various construction materials, e.g. joining pieces, stacking vertically and horizontally, balancing, making enclosures and creating spaces Uses tools for a purpose <p>BEING IMAGINATIVE AND EXPRESSIVE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Uses movement and sounds to express experiences, expertise, ideas and feelings Experiments and creates movement in response to music, stories and ideas Sings to self and makes up simple songs Creates sounds, movements, drawings to accompany stories Notices what other children and adults do, mirroring what is observed, adding variations and then doing it spontaneously Engages in imaginative play based on own ideas or first-hand or peer experiences. Uses available resources to create props or creates imaginary ones to support play Plays alongside other children who are engaged in the same theme 	<p>PEOPLE AND THE COMMUNITIES</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Shows interest in the lives of people who are familiar to them Enjoys joining in with family customs and routines Remembers and talks about significant events in their own experience Recognises and describes special times or events for family or friends Shows interest in different occupations and ways of life indoors and outdoors Knows some of the things that make them unique, and can talk about some of the similarities and differences in relation to friends or family <p>THE WORLD</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comments and asks questions about aspects of their familiar world such as the place where they live or the natural world Talks about why things happen and how things work Developing an understanding of growth, decay and changes over time Shows care and concern for living things and the environment Begin to understand the effect their behaviour can have on the environment <p>TECHNOLOGY</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Knows how to operate simple equipment, e.g. turns on CD player, uses a remote control, can navigate touch-capable technology with support Shows an interest in technological toys with knobs or pulleys, real objects such as cameras, and touchscreen devices such as mobile phones and tablets Shows skill in making toys work by pressing parts or lifting flaps to achieve effects such as sound, movements or new images Knows that information can be retrieved from digital devices and the internet Plays with a range of materials to learn cause and effect, for example, makes a string puppet using dowels and string to suspend the puppet

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